

Empire and Victoria Day Carnival May 23-4-5

National Holiday Will Be Observed by Community Gathering at the Arena

Beautifying Ground at Town Hall for War Veterans Memorial in Progress

\$2,000,000 for Coal Subsidies Will Assist Employment of Canadian Miners

Patriotic Program By Cameron School Children Will Open Carnival

Citizens and School Children Will Join in Celebration of Canada's National Holiday

May 23-24-25 will be gala days in Coleman. The Citizens' League executive, supported by an enthusiastic and loyal working committee, are staging a three nights carnival to raise funds for community purposes.

Three major prizes—and useful prizes too—will be drawn for. The night of the 23rd, a General Electric Radio, value \$189.00, will go to the lucky ticket holder. The second night, May 24, the prize is a Maytag electric washer, value \$189.00, while on the third night, May 25, the premier prize will be a handsome three-piece Chesterfield suite, value \$275.00; a beautiful addition to any home and which will be eagerly sought.

Opening on the evening of May 23 (Empire Day) with an appropriate program by the children of Cameron school, under the direction of Miss A. Yuill and the teachers, the carnival will proceed in full swing for three evenings. Novelty booths, old and new games and various other features will provide plenty of fun. Arcadians orchestra will play for the jittery dance each evening, and refreshment booths will be in charge of J. Lysek of the Palm Confectionery and Mrs. M. W. Ferguson of Elite Cafe, where the traditional "hot dogs" will be a feature and help to provide the proper carnival atmosphere.

Coleman people will enjoy this grand holiday carnival, when will provide three merry evenings. No matter what the weather may be, the show will go on, rain or shine, and the arena will be the liveliest

place in the Pass throughout the coming holiday.

And, just as a friendly reminder, storekeepers and householders are requested to hang out their flags and place decorations, thereby giving a holiday appearance in keeping with the occasion.

Attended Oxford Group Meetings at Banff

Ministers from Pass towns attending the house party of the Oxford Group at Banff were Rev. Roy Taylor, Rev. A. E. Larke, Rev. J. Wood of Bellevue and Rev. N. W. Whitmore of Pincher Creek.

Mr. Taylor commented very highly on the inspiration and spiritual benefit of the Banff gathering, as well as the remarkable goodwill so evident in the meetings wherever the group stays. Many Alberta ministers attend-d, and a large party of 120 people came from Vancouver. At one meeting over 600 people were present.

Though making a hurried trip by car, Mr. Taylor states the time was well spent.

A Worthy Project

Stave Leosky has been trying to raise sufficient money among the people of the Roman Catholic church in Coleman to pipe water into the R. C. cemetery. The only way by which water can be obtained at present for watering the flowers on the graves is by a tire-some drag up and down a hill near the cemetery. It will cost about \$200, a comparatively small sum when the benefits that would accrue are considered, as well as the help it would be in keeping the cemetery green during the hot summer months. Many will wish Mr. Leosky success in his efforts.

The pavilion at Crow's Nest Lake owned by A. Morency opened on May 6, many young people from the Pass towns attending the dance

Improvement Passed by Council Regarded With Favor By Ratepayers

25 Trees of Remembrance For the Coleman Men Who Paid the Supreme Sacrifice

The town council at its regular meeting on Tuesday evening approved the plans for improving the vacant spot adjoining the town hall, and the work is now under way, giving work to a number of unemployed who are on relief.

A stone and cement wall will enclose the plot, which will be sown to grass, the gravel being removed and good soil being brought in to enable trees, shrubs and flowers to be cultivated. It is anticipated that a very pretty setting will be given to the memorial cairn which it is expected will be erected by the Canadian Legion.

The council has ordered twenty five poplar trees, one for each man from Coleman killed during the Great War. The wall will be surrounded by an ornamental fence, and the plans submitted by Contractor D'Appolonia will be carried out.

Setting Forest Fires Brings Conviction of Two Coleman Boys

Extensive Damage Averted By Quick Action Following Report From West of Town

Two lads of this district, aged 19 and 17 years, were each fined \$25.00 and costs or in default one month's imprisonment for setting fire to the forest on Sunday afternoon. The case was heard before Magistrate Graham in the local police court. The fire was reported by Andrew Dow to Forest Ranger Boulton, who noticed dense smoke as he was walking west of town.

Ranger Boulton and Constable Henderson, R.C.M.P., investigated with the result that the two lads were charged with the offence. They gave no reason beyond wanting to burn some old stumps. The fire had been set in several places, and had it got away before a stiff breeze in the right direction, would have caused thousands of dollars worth of damage.

Mother and Daughter Banquet

On Monday, May 8, the annual mother and daughter banquet was held in St. Paul's club room. Forty mothers sat down to a sumptuously prepared banquet with their daughters. The girls in their C.G. I. T. uniforms gave a pleasing effect to the gathering. J. Fairhurst, superintendent of the Sunday school; A. Lonsbury, representing the boys, and Rev. Roy Taylor, minister, were among the invited guests.

Mrs. Holmes, Mrs. Fairhurst, Mrs. Milley and Mrs. Dibble waited on the tables.

Pantry Sale and Tea

The Ladies Guild of St. Alban's church are holding a pantry sale and afternoon tea at Mrs. Gate's store on Saturday, May 13, from 3 to 6 p.m.

Coleman Defeated Bellevue United

To Johnny Anderson belongs the honor of shooting the goal which won the game for Coleman at Bellevue on May 6. It was a long drawn out battle with neither side scoring till about five minutes before the close of play.

Coleman came home elated with their victory, and a big crowd is anticipated for the next game between these teams which will take place at Coleman on

Local News

Remember that all cheques up to \$100 must have a three cent stamp attached.

Mrs. Burns recently arrived from Vancouver, with her daughter, Mrs. I. James, who had been spending a holiday there.

The first league football match will be played at Blairmore on Saturday, Coleman playing against them.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Wheatley of Banff were here during the week visiting Mrs. Wheatley's mother, Mrs. Chalmers, and her sister, Mrs. George Reid.

A merry whirligig of household moving took place this week. Supt. J. A. McLeod will occupy "Spey Royal" castle up on the hill; Cuthbert Devine will move up to the house vacated by Mr. McLeod on Royal Heights overlooking the town; Jack Devine will move into the house vacated by his brother, and Walter L. Fredericksen, foreman at Sentinel Motors, will move into the house vacated by Jack Devine. After all are settled, house warnings will be in order.

Local News

West Coleman softball club express sincere thanks for the support given them by the workers, mine officials and business men. W. Cousins, president; F. Vincent, secretary.

Requests for permission to erect service and filling stations at Crow's Nest Lake were filed by the town council. One application was from A. Morency of Blairmore and one from J. Regner of Coleman. The applications were not favorably considered.

Officers appointed by the newly-organized town band are H. Vincent, president; J. McDonald, secretary treasurer; A. Easton, bandmaster; James Lowe, assistant bandmaster. Citizens generally will welcome the boys, and credit is due to the leader who has been instrumental in re-creating sufficient interest to resume practices.

Mrs. A. Cornett left on the evening of May 8 for Vancouver, stopping off at Fernie, to visit her husband, who is in hospital with a fractured leg sustained in a mine accident. She was called to Vancouver owing to the serious illness of relatives, and will probably remain there for several weeks.

The opera house is undergoing a cleaning, the first it has had for years, and is being made ready for various activities of local organizations. The Citizens League will have charge of arrangements and it is hoped that it will become a community centre which will be a splendid asset for the people at large.

Hon. Wesley Gordon Defends Government's Employment Policy

Liberal Free Trade Member Tries to Have Vote Struck Out But Is Ruled Out of Order

OTTAWA, May 10—To the accompaniment of a vigorous onslaught on bonuses and subsidies of all kinds from E. J. Young, veteran free trader and Liberal member of Weyburn, the house of commons passed a vote of \$2,000,000 for coal subsidies. Mr. Young first moved to strike the vote out altogether and then to reduce it to one dollar. The first motion was out of order and the second was voted down.

While he was opposed to any reduction in the vote A. W. Neil (Ind., Comox-Alberni) thought the government was not doing enough to aid the coal industry on Vancouver Island. A dumping duty should be placed on imports of British coal which were subsidized and shipped in ballast.

Declining to quarrel with Mr. Young's theoretical objection to bonusing industry, Hon. W. A. Gordon contended the vote was justified.

"I propose to pursue the course this government has pursued in the past," said Mr. Gordon, "namely as need arises to give such support as it can to the coal industry in order to enable it to carry on and give employment to its workers." There were certain industries, the minister said, which were so vital to the country they could not be allowed to drift without assistance, particularly in times like the present.

Gardening

A full line of Rakes, Spades and Garden Forks.
Also Fencing from 2 ft. to 6 ft. high.

Outside Paint

Per Gallon, from \$2.95 to \$4.90

COLEMAN HARDWARE CO.
Telephone 68 W. Dutil, Manager

YOUR ADVERTISING

Must be so set and spaced that it will attract attention, arouse interest, create desire and make sales. If it does not do this it is a wash-out—a waste of money.

Typographic appearance is a vital necessity to money-making advertising.

Ads. in The Journal Command Attention

Ed. Ledieu

Phone 232 The Store of Exceptional Values FREE DELIVERY

WHEN LEDIEU announces specials, you are assured of values and quality goods unexcelled in the Pass towns. Shop carefully from these specials on May 12th, 13th and 15th for absolute satisfaction.

St. Williams Orange Marmalade	Pure Maple Syrup, 16 oz. bottles,
4 lb tins - - - 49c	reg. 50c, now - - - 25c
California Seedless Raisins,	Heinz Sweet Mustard Pickles,
4 lb packets, each - 65c	large family jars, each - 50c
Chicken Haddie, Brunswick Brand	Palmolive Soap, regular size
2 tins for - - - 35c	cakes, 4 for - - - 25c
Singapore Sliced Pineapples,	Alberta Netted Gem Potatoes,
2's, 2 tins for - - - 25c	per sack - - - 85c
Singapore Crushed Pineapples,	Our Special Flour, 98 lb sack - \$2.30
2's, 2 tins for - - - 25c	Cream of Wheat, 14 oz. pkts. - 15c

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in Season at Reasonable Prices

Head Lettuce, each - - - 15c	Green Onions, per bunch - 5c
Celery, per lb - - - 10c	Radishes, per bunch - - 5c
Hot House Tomatoes,	Cucumbers, 2 for - - 25c
per pound - - - 30c	Rhubarb, 5 pounds for - 25c

Fresh Every Saturday

Cookies, Cakes, Puffed Pastry and Cream Puffs. BREAD, 5 loaves for 25c

Meat Specials—Saturday Only

Veal Loaf, compressed with cheese	Pork Leg Roast, per pound - 14c
and macaroni, per lb - 20c	Pork Loin Roast, per pound - 15c
Pork Sausage, per pound - 10c	Pot Roast Beef and Veal,
Pork Shoulder Roast, per pound 10c	per pound - - - 10c

SERVICE

QUALITY

LOW PRICES

Many Protests Heard Over New Wage Tax Levied In Manitoba

Winnipeg, Man.—The law levying a two per cent. tax on all wages is on the statute books and the Manitoba Government is going to carry it out. Manitoba citizens had been informed after more than 5,000 men and women staged an orderly demonstration in the grounds of the legislature buildings here Saturday, May 6.

John Queen, Independent Labor leader in the Manitoba legislature, made the announcement as Premier John Bracken's reply to a deputation which conferred with the government in the building, while the mass meeting was addressed by a corps of speakers outside.

Premier Bracken told the delegation threats had reached him of unemployed rioting if they did not get more, and of employers striking against paying the tax. He said he believed good citizenship would prevail and was confident there would be neither strikes or riots.

No disorder took place during the demonstration.

W. L. Kolinsky, president of the Workers' and Farmers Co-Operative Association, in a letter addressed to the premier, stated his organization would refuse to collect the tax. The Federation of Shop Crafts, Canadian National Railways, also protested to the premier.

Two motions passed by the civic finance committee will, if endorsed by the city council, place the city in a position of open defiance of the government tax on wages. The committee approved a motion recommending the city treasurer make no deductions from city employees' pay cheques and approved the advisability of engaging the best legal talent to test the validity of the tax.

John Tomes chairman of the Shops Federation, in his letter to the premier stated: "We have already notified the local management of the Canadian National Railways that in the event of their attempting to make any reductions from our wage cheque it will be considered by us an arbitrary violation of our wage agreement and as such will be strenuously opposed."

March Exports To U.S. Down

Ottawa, Ont.—Agricultural products exported to United States in March totalled \$416,780, as against \$453,823 for the corresponding month last year, according to a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. For the nine months ending March, farm products exported to United States were valued at \$2,517,705, as compared with \$7,731,674 for the corresponding period in 1931-32.

Establish Churchill Rates

Ottawa, Ont.—Harbor tolls and dues comparable with other Canadian ports are being established at Churchill for the coming season. Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen, government leader in the senate told Hon. J. P. B. Casgrain, regular tolls and elevator charges would also be established. Mr. Meighen said.

May Form New Body To Be Called Canadian Pension Commission

Ottawa, Ont.—Merger of the board of pensions commissioners and the pensions tribunals, with the present functions of the two performed by a new body which may be called the "Canadian Pension Commission," is now contemplated by the government.

This was announced to the House of Commons committee that is examining the bill amending the Pension Act by Colonel James Arthur (Cora, Paddy Sound), chairman of the committee.

The necessary legislation to bring this about will be placed before the committee as amendments to the present bill. Its implication is that both the board of pension commissioners and the tribunals will disappear as such.

Personnel of the present commission and either four or six of the present tribunals will be retained, according to whatever decision is arrived at with regard to the size of the new body.

Making his announcement, Col. Arthur said that following discussions with the minister of pensions,

Muskies Menace Free States' Hydro Scheme

Government Seeks Canada's Advice On Means Of Extermination

Dublin, Irish Free State.—Canadian muskrats are believed to be threatening the Free State's great hydro-electric scheme on the river Shannon. In an unguarded moment last year the Department of Agriculture gave permission for the importation of two of the rats from the Dominion.

After a short period in captivity the animals escaped from their owner and last week it was discovered the Free State was afflicted with a pest from which it had hitherto been immune.

Half a dozen of the rats were shot by a Tipperary farmer who observed them on a Shannon embankment and mistook them for otter.

The Department of Agriculture has ordered an investigation and experts from the Department of Industry and Commerce fear stringent measures will have to be adopted to prevent the pests from damaging the hydro-electric scheme embankments.

The government has promised to introduce a bill in the dail which will make the rats illegal inhabitants of the Free State, believing the present system of licensed importation is inadequate. In the meantime the department of agriculture is to seek advice from the Canadian Department of Agriculture as to the best means of exterminating the animals.

Prorogation Of House

Early Closing Of Ottawa Parliament Is Anticipated

Ottawa, Ont.—Possibility of an early prorogation of the House of Commons was seen in the course of an interchange on the subject between Prime Minister R. B. Bennett and Rt. Hon. Mackenzie King, leader of the official opposition.

The question arose when Hon. E. N. Rhodes, Minister of Finance, asked for a second interim supply of 1-12 of the total, in order to carry on day to day requirements of government, and meet the May 15 salary list.

Mr. Mackenzie King suggested that, as the opposition had no desire to further prolong the session, it might be possible to prorogue before the middle of May and that interim supply would not be necessary.

Interest Rate On Loans Cut

Ottawa, Ont.—Confirming the statement of the Minister of Finance, Hon. E. N. Rhodes, to the House of Commons some days ago, the Dominion Government has reduced its interest rate on loans to the provincial administrations by one-half of one per cent. in an order-in-council tabled in the House. It is set forth that after May 1, the rate of interest on such advances will be 5 per cent. instead of 5½.

Hon. Murray MacLaren, and officials of the pension department, he had found them willing to "give way to reasonable representations respecting the act." They believe the bill to be a good one, and one which carried out the recommendations of the investigating committee.

Colonel Arthur suggested the clause of the amending act which abolished all the pensional tribunals be held over to enable the departmental officials to draft new amendments.

The contemplated amendments had not been submitted to the veterans, since he had not had time to do so. Invited by the committee to express his views, J. R. Bowler, general secretary of the Canadian Legion, declared he would have to submit the new proposal to his colleagues of the Associated Veterans before venturing an opinion. However, at the first place it would seem that the suggestion met what the veterans had been asking for, particularly if it meant the merging of the two bodies into one court of first instance.

Surtax On U.S. Goods

French Minister Of Finance Is Ready To Take Action

Paris, France.—The ministry of finance has prepared to impose shortly a 15 per cent. surtax on U.S. goods. The decree, it was learned, is ready for signature, to be issued when the U.S. dollar approaches 20 francs, which officials expect.

This surtax already is effective on British and Japanese goods because of depreciated exchange.

It cannot be increased without parliamentary authority, which Premier Daladier was reported contemplating.

American residents in France and tourists, who already have lost a large part of their incomes, have been badly hit by the 15 per cent. fall in the dollar. Many of them, unable to hold longer, are beginning to flock back homeward.

Movements of both the dollar and the pound sterling have been complicated by the weakness of the franc, but it was hoped France will be helped by measures the government is considering to defend French commerce and further slashes of the budget by the senate. This, the ministerial press indicates, the cabinet supports.

Weakness of the franc was attributed to concern over the repercussions of commerce of the unbalanced French budget and the necessity for borrowing abroad.

A general race to wind up pending commercial pacts before the convening date of the world economic conference in London, England, June 12, was discussed in some quarters.

Pioneer Woman Legislator

Mrs. Mary Ellen Smith Dies At Vancouver

Vancouver, B.C.—Mrs. Mary Ellen Smith, pioneer woman legislator of British Columbia, and first woman to hold cabinet rank in any British Empire parliament, died in hospital here May 3rd.

On April 22 Mrs. Smith suffered an attack of cerebral hemorrhage and had been unconscious since. She was born in England 72 years ago.

Mrs. Smith first represented Vancouver in the British Columbia legislature in 1918, succeeding her late husband, Hon. Ralph Smith, minister of finance in the provincial cabinet, and a former member of the House of Commons. In 1921 she was appointed minister without portfolio by the then premier, Hon. John Oliver, but retired from that position later the same year. She continued to sit in the legislature until 1928.

Mrs. Smith took great interest in legislation pertaining to the welfare of women and was responsible for many acts for the betterment of their condition.

World Expects United Action At Conference

Plans Rapidly Taking Shape For Economic Parley In London

London, Eng.—Plans are rapidly going forward for the holding of the world economic conference in London, probably starting June 12, to which the world is looking for definite forward steps by united action on the part of all countries toward a lowering of barriers to international trade and a stabilization of currency.

From Canberra, capital of Australia, came definite announcement that Stanley Bruce, minister resident in London, England, will represent Australia at the parley.

Probability the veteran statesman and former prime minister, Jan Christian Smuts, of South Africa, will be among three representatives of the union, was mentioned in Pretoria.

CREATED BRITISH AIR FORCE



Great Britain has lost one of the greatest minds behind the creation of the British Air Force with the sudden passing of Sir William Geoffrey Salmond, commander-in-chief of the Air Defence of Great Britain. He was to have become Chief Air Marshal this month, in succession to his brother, who was to retire.

Obligations Will Be Covered By Debentures

Shareholders At Annual Meeting Of C.P.R. Approve Issue

Montreal, Que.—To permit the liquidation of short term loans amounting to \$30,000,000 and other maturing obligations, shareholders approved the issue of additional consolidated debenture stock at the annual meeting of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company here.

In his address to the meeting Edward W. Beatty, chairman and president, said despite unfavorable conditions the operations of the company showed it had come through in excellent physical condition and with its financial structure on a conservative basis.

Working assets at the end of the year were \$32,811,144, while current liabilities were \$14,311,257, a ratio of 3.7 times.

Mr. Beatty, Senator Frederick L. Beique, W. A. Black and Lord Shaughnessy were re-elected to the board of directors, their present term of office having expired. The address of Mr. Beatty was adopted without discussion.

Railway Making Profit

B.C. Road Announces Revenues Exceed Expenditures

Vancouver, B.C.—The Pacific Great Eastern Railway is one of the brightest spots in British Columbia industry, according to reports just submitted by Robert Wilson, executive assistant to the board of directors. Revenue will exceed expenditures for the first six months of the current year, it is prophesied.

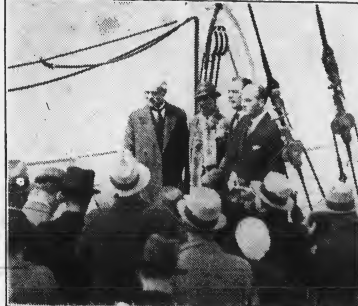
Mr. Wilson declares this will be the first time revenue has topped expenditure in the first six months of any year the road has been operated.

Statement for March shows a profit on operation of \$879, as compared with a loss of \$13,465 in March of last year.

Ottawa May Erect Building

Ottawa, Ont.—A large office building in Ottawa is planned by the government to relieve unemployment. It would be west of the Confederation building on Wellington Street. It is proposed that the new structure, which would cost \$5,000,000, would be paid for by "transient notes," to be paid off in annual payments, instead of the more costly plan of issuing debentures.

PRESS PHOTOGRAPHERS BID MACDONALD BON VOYAGE



Here is an interesting photograph of Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, with his daughter Isabel, photographed on board the liner "Berengaria" just before he said goodbye to America. The press photographers gave him one of their typical "bon voyages," and a few of the camera men can be seen in the foreground.

Railway Bill To Appoint C. N. R. Board Of Managers Is Advanced

Ottawa, Ont.—The government railway bill to appoint a board of three members to manage the Canadian National system and bring it into close co-operation with the Canadian Pacific, passed through committee stage in the House of Commons. It remains to be given third reading.

The railway bill, based on the recommendations of the Duff transportation commission, has been a contentious item since its introduction a month ago. The committee stage was just a series of amendments, the majority from the Liberals.

Premier R. B. Bennett accepted a Liberal suggestion to remove the panel system in the appointment of trustees. Under the bill, as drafted, vacancies in the board would be filled by a panel of eight names supplied by the president of the exchequer court, the chairman of the board of railway commissioners and the remaining trustees. As amended, the cabinet would have power to fill vacancies as well as make original appointments.

The government also accepted an amendment to bring the National Railway financial budget under the control of the trustees, but "subject to the approval of parliament."

Two other Liberal amendments were turned down by the administration. The first would stipulate a trustee could be removed from office for cause. Leaving out the words of the bill "and by the address of the Senate and House of Commons." Neither Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways, or the Prime Minister could accept this change. The whole idea was to divorce railway administration from politics, they said.

The second Liberal amendment to be defeated would remove the stipulation the vote of the chairman of the board of trustees was necessary before a decision was made.

Compensations for railway men thrown out of work through mergers or pooled services again was debated. The government inserted an amendment which Dr. Manion said would guarantee seniority rights in case of re-employment for men laid off. This, however, did not satisfy Hon. Peter Heenan, former minister of labor, and for almost an hour he debated it. The amendment finally passed after Rt. Hon. Mackenzie King, Liberal leader, made a gentle hint to his colleague to accept the government's statements and watch how they worked out in practice.

Great Air Armada

Italian Aviators To Cross North Atlantic In June

St. John's, Nfld.—Italian aviation experts busy preparing for the great air armada that will cross the north Atlantic in June, announced recently that two submarines and two drifters would arrive here the middle of May. These vessels will act as convoys for the 24 airplanes of the "little crusade" along the northern route.

The airplanes, scheduled to leave Orbetello late in May or early in June, will fly to Chicago for the Century of Progress Exposition, touching at Amsterdam, Holland, London, Ireland, Reykjavik, Iceland, Cartwright, Labrador, and Shediac, New Brunswick.

Three advance planes arrived here last week on the liner "Rosaland," and as soon as weather permits they will fly to Cartwright to establish a supply base for the flotilla.

To Prosecute Gold Hoarders

Time Limit For Surrender To U.S. Treasury Has Expired

Washington.—United States government has said it intends to proceed against gold hoarders, but it has yet to reveal its course of action. Investigations are that many hoarders are waiting for treasury officials to show their hand.

The time limit for returning gold has expired, and it is understood the treasury is checking a list of hoarders compiled by banks. Last week there was approximately \$700,000,000 in gold and gold certificates still out, the bulk of it believed to be in hiding in this country.

Britain Is In Favor Of The U. S. Proposal For A Tariff Truce

London, England.—Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald announced in the House of Commons that Britain favors the U.S. proposal for a tariff truce during the period of the world economic conference with safeguards for Britain's special tariff position.

Mr. MacDonald agreed to hold a full debate of the Washington conversations and of the British policy at the world economic conference.

The prime minister informed the House Mr. Roosevelt, M. Herriot and he himself had agreed in regard to plans for the world parley.

He appeared fresh and filled with confidence as he reviewed the Washington talks.

The prime minister quickly roused the members to most intense interest. They craned their necks and sat on the edges of their seats as, at the outset of his report on his discussions in Washington with President Roosevelt, he jumped into the question of the tariff truce.

With tariff issues paramount in the house, Mr. MacDonald made it clear that while President Roosevelt, Edu-

ard Herriot, of France, and he had agreed on plans for convening the world economic conference, the Washington talks brought no definite agreements in regard to policy. Nor had there been any solutions of world problems, he said, although the exchange of views was "most encouraging."

The prime minister announced that war debts had been "frankly examined in all their aspects," but he said that no fuller statement was possible at the present time as the problem "necessarily has not yet reached the stage of agreement."

He declared that the suggestion of "safeguard" of Britain's special tariff position, made in connection with the tariff truce suggestion, had been considered "reasonable" by U.S. officials.

The British position in regard to tariffs, he told the House, is different from that of nations which are already high tariff countries, with policies of economic defence already fully worked out and in operation.

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THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1933

NOTES AND COMMENTS

Various worth-while enterprises will engage the energy of Coleman citizens during the coming months. The old opera house, scene of many activities in Coleman's history, will again blossom forth in usefulness. Empire and Victoria Days will be observed by a citizens carnival, in which school-children will take a leading part. The band has been re-organized and keen interest is being shown. So many want to play a horn that it is feared there will not be sufficient instruments.

The council has sanctioned the beautifying of the plot at the town hall, where will be placed the soldiers' memorial. More interest is being shown by the people than in previous years in planting trees and shrubs, so that we may enjoy a more beautiful town.

More careful supervision of dumping ashes and rubbish is required to eliminate eyesores. Spots quite prominent are too convenient for those who are not particular, and who care nothing for beauty or cleanliness. With unexcelled natural settings, mountain towns can be made very attractive, yet lack of building regulations in some quarters detracts from the praiseworthy efforts of those whose work denotes pride in the surroundings.

The Citizens League has its detractors. It includes those who apparently while enjoying the liberty which Canadian laws guarantee, openly avow their enmity to those who by co-operation are trying to minimize the handicaps which all have suffered from in recent years. Destruction and disaffection are the main props whereby they rally unemployed to their banner. Where they cannot wage an open campaign, they work in devious ways to undermine the morale of those who are honestly striving to find a way out of difficulty. Such tactics in Soviet Russia not infrequently lead offenders to the firing squad. In Canada they are tolerated because we believe in free speech, which privilege is abused to the extent of circulating abuse and untruth.

Despite increasing difficulty in meeting taxes, ratepayers are gallantly carrying on trying to meet their obligations. Many have sacrificed life and fire insurance premiums simply because incomes have been depleted to such an extent that they simply hadn't the money. Taxes unpaid may be made a lien on the property, and pride of home ownership compels people to lop off other things to pay taxes and maintain municipal and school board solvency. Records of the past three months in regard to payment of taxes levied by the town council show that an earnest effort has been made by many to keep taxes paid, despite the sacrifices made in other directions.

"The Silver Dollar," shown at the theatre this week, typified the ups and downs of a type reminiscent of the boom days of silver mining in Colorado. Material wealth was the guiding star of the leading character, and though he attained the highest office of the State, he hastily fell from his pedestal when the value of silver collapsed. The picture possessed historical and moral value which shows that after all, history keeps on repeating itself.

Two million dollars in subsidies to the coal industry is not a large sum when considering the amount required for unemployment relief. The logic of the free traders who would prohibit subventions is difficult to understand under present conditions. If the money is not granted for subventions which result in more work for Canadian miners, added appropriations for unemployment relief would be required. Men would rather work than be on the dole, therefore the Federal government's action will meet with approval.

Pardon the ringing in of money matters into this column, but to those who may owe The Journal sums of money, large or small, we would point out that it is urgently required to carry on our "labor of love" whereby we try to earn sufficient to pay the baker, the butcher and the grocer.

Hillcrest Male Choir at Church

The evening service at St. Paul's United church on May 7 was featured by the appearance of Hillcrest male choir, under the leadership of T. Beynon. T. C. M. Howell Powell, baritone, sang a much-appreciated solo, and Mr. Beynon played a pianoforte solo in his own finished way. The minister preached briefly on the topic, "What Christ Means by a Good Man." Expressions of appreciation were voiced by the congregation which crowded the church.

Sunday, May 14, Mother's Day services will be combined with the Sunday school session at 11 a.m. The full attendance of the children and parents is requested. Scholars should bring their envelopes for the annual offering to religious education work of the United Church in Alberta.

In the evening the minister will carry forward the significance of Mother's Day. "My Impressions of a House Party" will be the topic of the minister's address, based on his visit to the Oxford Group meetings at Banff.

ST. ALBAN'S CHURCH

Sunday, May 14 services will be 12:30 p.m. Sunday school, 7 p.m. evensong and address

Rev. A. J. D. Milton, pastor of Fernie Baptist church for nearly four years, is leaving this week to take a charge in the town of Peace River, Alberta.

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Federal Government Economies In Reduction Of Expenditures Results In Saving Of \$81,000,000

Reductions in controllable expenditures over the last three years, coupled with the \$14,000,000 provided in the last budget, have resulted in total government economies of \$81,000,000.

Mr. E. N. Rhodes, minister of finance, stated in a circular letter forwarded to all Canadian Chambers of Commerce and Boards of Trade which recently called upon the federal administration to "set a good example," in matters of economy.

The government is in cordial sympathy with the objects you have in mind," Mr. Rhodes wrote. He expressed the opinion that all factors of the problem, in respect to government expenditures, had not been considered.

Even if every salary, pension and privilage indemnity were cancelled, there would still be a deficit of \$26,000,000 in the non-controllable obligations, he wrote.

"Furthermore," the letter proceeded, "may I point out that for two years past, through action of the treasury board, promotions and increases of pay have been held in abeyance, and as vacancies have occurred in the government service the positions have been abolished. These and other restrictions have resulted in a reduction in the total charge for salaries and wages of \$4,000,000 per annum, and a reduction of over 4,000 employees. This is in addition to the saving of \$8,000,000 per annum effected by the 10 per cent. reduction from all salaries and wages.

"In calling for economies, it is erroneously assumed that reductions in controllable expenditures could be made to such an extent as to balance the budget without resort to additional taxation. I submit a few figures in round sums which will indicate the impossibility of such a suggestion.

"Based upon the taxation measures in force prior to the last budget, estimated revenue for the fiscal year 1933-34 is \$287,000,000, our estimated expenditure for the coming year is \$448,000,000, in which are included the following items of uncontrollable expenditure:

- Interest charges, \$133,000,000.
 - Canadian National Railway's deficit, \$55,000,000.
 - Pensions and soldiers' care \$58,000,000.
 - Subsidies to provinces, \$15,000,000.
 - Old age pensions, \$12,000,000.
 - Unemployment relief, \$35,000,000.
- "These items are fixed and uncontrollable beyond question with the possible exception of that for unemployment relief, but, having regard to existing conditions in Canada and the insupportable demands which are made upon the Dominion treasury in this connection, this item can, I think, fairly be included. The total of the above items is \$313,000,000.
- "It will thus be observed that if we were in a position to eliminate every dollar of so-called controllable expenditure we would still have a deficit of \$26,000,000. That is to say if we were in a position to dismiss approximately 56,000 permanent civil servants (not including casual employees); stop their superannuation payments in breach of contract; pay no indemnities to members of parliament or to senators; pay no judges' salaries; dismiss pensionary staffs; dismiss the mounted police force, all customs officers, lighthouse keepers, harbor masters, etc.; in other words, if the government were to dismiss every civil servant and close all government activities, there would still be a deficit of \$26,000,000.

Depth Of The Sea

New Deep Sea Sounding Is Made In Pacific Ocean

A new deep in the bed of the Pacific Ocean was reported in a message from the U.S.S. Ramapo, Capt. C. R. Mayo, commanding the naval oil tanker, reported that by repeated use of the sonic depth finder, the deep had been measured at 5,501 fathoms, or 33,006 feet, it was found. The message said, at latitude 30.43 north, longitude 142.20 east, which would place it directly across the Pacific Ocean from San Diego near the coast of Japan.

The new sounding approached the greatest known depth, that of 34,210 feet found in the Mindanao trench northeast of the island by that name in the Philippine group.

Freddy—"What is an iceberg, Daddy?"

Daddy—"Why, it's a kind of a permanent wave, son."

W. N. U. 1933

Education and Economy

Carrying Saving To The Point Where Essential Education Is Denied

The Seattle Post-Intelligencer reports that in 15 out of the 48 states in the American union, public schools have been closed and no other provision has been made to continue child education.

In 40 states, school terms have been abridged to save money, and thousands of children have been deprived, to the extent of the abridgement, of educational opportunities that should be theirs.

In 35 states, the teaching staffs have been reduced to the point where classes are overloaded and can not be taught properly.

In sum, concludes the Post-Intelligencer, the whole public school system of the nation faces an imminent breakdown, the disastrous social and moral effects of which will be felt for a generation. The newspaper concludes by denouncing the "false economy that breeds ignorance, poverty and crime."

All economy in educational affairs is not of course, false economy. There can and should be true economy, an elimination of extravagance and waste, a pruning away of harmful and unfruitful exercises. But in economies, as in extravagances, we tend to run to extremes, and there is danger, in Vancouver as in the cities and towns across the international boundary, that, in trimming away educational facilities the admitted rights of the rising generation shall be invaded. We are piling up problems enough for that tremendous heritage of debt, which we didn't inherit but created. We must leave them, if we are to be fair, all the facilities possible for solving the problems we are throwing at them. And we are not leaving them all the facilities possible if we give them fewer educational advantages than we can by hook or by crook, provide.—Vancouver Province.

Salvage Job Too Costly

Raising Sunken German Fleet Proved Too Great A Problem

The story of the raising of a portion of the German fleet sunk by German crews at Scapa Flow was told to Manchester members of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers by E. F. Cox, head of the salvage firm which undertook the operation.

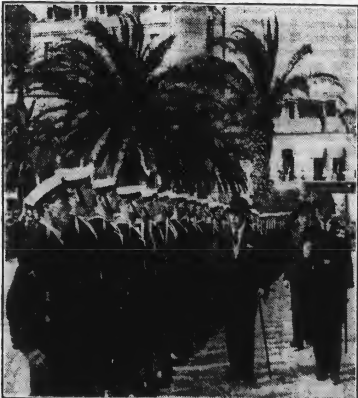
It cost the firm about £500,000, said Mr. Cox, and they lost money by it. Vessels were sometimes upside-down, and in one instance the divers reported three destroyers in a heap, two lying crosswise over a third. A battleship like the Hindenburg could not be lifted by gearing, so they closed up the holes in the vessel and pumped out the water until she floated. One problem was how to locate the valves which the Germans had opened to sink her.

The valves once located, it was no easy job to put on patches. The divers had to search the sides of the vessel thoroughly for holes and had to put on 800 patches. One of the patches cost £2,000. It was not until three days later were they able to bring the Hindenburg to the surface in a stable position without a dangerous list.

London had a fog which was practically continuous from November, 1879, to February, 1880. It was the worst period of fog ever recorded there.

White horse leather shoes will be vogue in Italy this spring.

GRAND OLD DUKE REVIEWS BRITISH SAILORS



Our picture shows the Duke of Connaught, Uncle of King George, inspecting a detachment of British sailors who disembarked at Cannes, France, to take part in the opening of the flower festival.

TENDERS RESIGNATION



Hon. J. R. Cooke, chairman of the Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commission, who has placed his resignation in the hands of Premier Henry. The resignation has not been acted upon.

Uses Of Wood In Canada

A Considerable Proportion Is Still Used For Fuel Purposes

According to figures compiled by the Forest Service, Department of the Interior, the use of wood for firewood still continues to be one of the main uses of wood in the Dominion; 30.7 per cent. of the wood cut is consumed in this way. The volume of wood that goes to the sawmills is still greater, by almost one-quarter, constituting 38.2 per cent. of the total quantity of wood cut. Third in importance among the uses of wood, in respect of volume of wood used, comes pulpwood, 24.3 per cent. of the consumption of wood goes for this purpose. The quantity of wood utilized for railway ties makes a respectable total; hewn ties make up 3.5 per cent. of the total consumption of wood, and sawn ties 2.25 per cent.—a total of 5.75 per cent. for all ties. Fences still require a considerable amount of wood—about one and one-half per cent. of the aggregate, and poles, piling, and similar products form one-half of one per cent.

Reclaiming Zuyder Zee

Work In Holland Will Take Twenty-Five Years

The work of reclaiming Holland's Zuyder Zee will probably require 25 years, V. J. P. deBoer van Kuffeler, director of the project, and recently while in London. The new land will ultimately be used for agricultural purposes, he said. It will at first be used for pastoral purposes and later turned into crop-growing land.

Approximately 800 persons already live on the reclaimed land, and approximately one-third of the area is under cultivation. Work will be provided for 3,000 persons when the project is completed, Kuffeler said.

The Zuyder Zee is being enclosed by a dam about 30 miles long. Within the enclosure will be embanked "four parts called polders, from which the sea will be pumped. The main dam already has been completed, and the first polder probably will be finished next year.

Four Milling In Canada

The most important manufacturing industry connected with field crops in Canada is flour milling, which dates back to the settlement at Port Royal (now Annapolis, N.S.) in 1605.

When it comes to sport and amusement the depression seems to be scarcely noticeable.

Spring Migration Of Birds From The South Herald Return Of Warmer Weather

Just Human Nature

Jig-Saw Puzzles Give People Chance To Fumble

Jig-saw puzzle addicts are "fumlbers" in the opinion of Dr. Thaddeus L. Bolton, head of the department of psychology at Temple University, Philadelphia.

But they may be consoling, for most of the great men and women in history have been "fumlbers." The solutions to some of the greatest world problems were found by "fumbling," Dr. Bolton said.

"The jig-saw puzzle," he said, "is just a device that calls out in great vigor the process of fumbling in random fashion. The jig-saw puzzles are persons with more than ordinary, even if temporary, disposition to fumble around and take chances until some chance reveals a step.

"The puzzle is a step in a response to this disposition in human nature. The matter of fumbling is a most useful and diverting attraction. One-half of the world is held in bondage to the fascination of looking for chances. The jig-saw puzzle exercises both hand fumbling and idea fumbling, with emphasis on the fumbling of hands.

"Men are by nature persistent fumlbers. Variation is the method of evolution. It is the critical moment in invention and discovery. Inventors are great fumlbers. The claim that they reason things out is not well-founded. "Fumbling is a problem-solving process. Life is made up of problems. Those who prove to be the greatest problem solvers hold the high places."

Alberta Issues Tourist Book

Shows Beauty and Grandeur Of Famous Wildlife Resorts

"Masterpieces of Nature" is the title of a new booklet of photographic reproductions of bits of grandeur in Alberta, issued by the publicity commissioner of the Alberta Government, Colin G. Grouff.

There are 15 plates of scenic Alberta in the booklet, bound in an attractive cover of black and gold.

The enchantment of Waterton lakes, the beauty of Banff National Park and the grandeur of Jasper, and a few words about the province itself are shown. The booklet, it states, "may serve to indicate to those of the outside world something of the beauty and the grandeur for which Alberta's holiday resorts are justly famous."

The black and gold color scheme is carried through the booklet, in borders around the photographs. It was printed by the Alberta King's Printer, W. D. McLean.

Leads In Homicide Rate

Murder Is Becoming Ingenious Art In United States

"Murder more than ever is becoming an ingenious art, if not a trade, in the United States, Dr. Frederick B. Hoffman, of New York, statistician, concluded, after a survey of 180 American cities. He found the United States led the civilized nations of the world in the homicide rate for 1932.

Memphis, Tenn., had the highest rate, the 180 cities with 54.24 per 100,000 population, but Dr. Hoffman pointed out that the high rate may be due to admission to Memphis hospitals of cases from outside the city.

A score of the cities surveyed had no homicides in 1932. The rate for the United States was 10.5 per 100,000. Dr. Hoffman compared this with 0.5 in England and Wales.

Only One Way

Plain citizens are struggling to keep up their commitments and to honor their responsibilities on much depleted wages and incomes. Economy is forced upon the private purse—and it must be upon the public spending. There is no other way out of our civic problem than by cutting the expenditures to the people's capacity to pay.—Brandon Sun.

Chair Of Advertising

That he had a definite promise of \$12,500 towards the establishment of a chair of advertising in a modern university was announced by Thomas Coombs at a Publicity club luncheon in Leeds, England. Coombs has been working on the project for some time, and he hopes to have the course at the University of Leeds.

Bananas grow on a tall plant, which is really an overgrown herb.

Of all the myriad roles with which Spring opens to mankind none is more generally beloved or more widely recognized than the return of the birds. Among our waterfowl the most conspicuous is undoubtedly the Canada goose or "heeker." Travelling by day and by night over towns as well as country in wedge-shaped flocks led by birds of ripe experience these birds of the wild are strikingly emblematic of spring. A few Canada geese winter in the southern coastal parts of the Dominion such as southern Nova Scotia and south-western British Columbia but most of them spend the winter in some part of the United States. There are large wintering grounds on the coast of the Carolinas, around the Gulf of Mexico, and in California. From these areas the geese begin to move northward in February. They do not hurry on their way but pause for a while in places in the settled regions of Canada in the middle of April and await the breaking of the icy bonds of the more northerly waters along which they will nest.

In both Canada and the United States these splendid birds, as well as all other waterfowl, perform their spring migration in peace and safety from shooting because of the protection that is afforded at that time of the year by a treaty between the two countries known as the Migratory Birds Convention, the administration of which in Canada is a joint responsibility of the Department of the Interior and the Royal Canadian Mounted Police. Even though the guns are silenced in the spring, the birds have a host of natural difficulties and dangers to meet, such as storms, food scarcity, and drought.

Of course the Canada geese are by no means alone as the feathered hangers of spring. Pressing eagerly forward to reclaim the land as it is freed from retreating winter are a great host of other birds, both waterfowl, such as ducks and gulls, and song birds or insect-eaters of a great variety. One of the earliest and most familiar of the song birds is the robin, whose joyous carol is sounded from the top of some leafless maple long before the ice and snow have left us. Other early arrivals among land birds are the crow, the various kinds of blackbirds, and the humble song sparrow, whose simple cheerful song is undoubtedly most appreciated in early spring because it is drowned in the chorus of more gifted vocalists that arrive later.

Although the birds that lead the way are most eagerly welcomed as messengers of spring yet the fact that the northward migration of bird life in southern Canada continues to grow like a swelling tide through the month of April and does not reach its height until about the middle of May. Typical and conspicuous birds among these later arrivals are the swallows commonly seen as they circle about overhead in pursuit of their insect prey; the orioles whose gay colors and martial notes bring them to the attention of all; and the bobolinks which fly like madcaps in ecstasy over the greening meadows drenching them with their wonderful songs. Birds such as these, arriving in Canada when the weather has become more settled, generally arrive on a rather exact schedule arriving about the same time each year. It is interesting to note that the time of their return has a more direct relation to the state of development of vegetation and of insect life in the region than to the man-made calendar and mankind will never cease to wonder at the instinct that brings the bobolink back north from far-away Brazil at just the right time to avoid April snows and starvation on the one hand and to help prevent an undue increase in the numbers of awakening insects in the grasslands on the other.

Building More Active

Construction activity for April was almost equal to the combined totals of January, February and March, according to figures compiled by MacLean Building Reports, Limited. Contracts awarded throughout Canada for April totalled \$8,608,700 as compared with \$3,191,600 in March and similar amounts for January and February.

Part Agriculture Pays

Agriculture provides roughly one-half of Canada's national export trade, the most important items being grain and grain products, cheese, live stock and live stock products (principally meat and hides), potatoes and apples.



By Ruth Rogers



SPRING IS IN THE AIR! It's so fresh and lovely in silk crepe print.

It's all puffed up about its sleeves! And isn't the buttoned wrapped bodice smart?

It's lovely 'neath the spring coat in a vivid-red or blue and white print in crinkly crepe silk. And you can wear it right through the summer season. It's easily made and will cost so little.

Style No. 991 is designed in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, and 40 inches bust. Size 16 requires 3 1/2 yards of 39-inch material.

Plain crepe silk in grey, dawn blue or the new orange shade is delightfully attractive in this model.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

In a fine state of preservation a 70-year-old note of the private banking house of Macarthur and Knowles of Prince Albert, North West Territories, has been found there.

People live to a ripe old age in Victoria. Out of 245 persons buried in Ross Bay Cemetery last year there were 50 more than 80 years of age. Nearly 50 per cent. had reached 70.

Germany has proposed to the world disarmament conference that the British arms plan be amended to provide a maximum calibre of 105 millimetres for mobile guns and to abolish all tanks.

F. J. Burt of the Vancouver Daily Province and a director of the Canadian Press, was re-elected director of the American Newspaper Publishers' Association at the close of the 47th annual convention in New York. Doubtless children to the number of 154, who have been held almost a year in various public institutions at the coast, have been returned to their relatives in the Doubtless settlements at Nelson.

Pointing out the railway line has been into Churchill for more than four years, a delegation at the P.A.S. is urging the Manitoba Government to complete a hotel this summer for the accommodation of the travelling public.

The last train that will ever run over the abandoned Canadian Pacific line at Mono Road, Ontario, killed R. Stewart, Toronto, and injured Frank Sandell, whose car was struck by a work train proceeding to tear up the line.

One million trees—mostly spruces and pines—will be planted in Valcartier district by the unemployed men to be stationed there by the Dominion Government this summer. They will be furnished by the Quebec Government.

Reduction in the board and residence fees of Royal Victoria College, women's section of McGill University, was announced. The fees will be reduced from \$500 to \$450 and the new scale will go into effect at the opening of the next term.

The number of persons in Canada who are receiving direct relief is placed at "over 1,600,000" by Miss Charlotte Whitton, executive director of the Canadian council on child and family welfare, in her report. The monthly cost of this relief Miss Whitton places at approximately \$6,000,000.

Win Strathcona Fellowships

Award To Three Canadians Announced By Yale University

Award of five Strathcona fellowships for the investigation of transportation problems has been announced by Yale University, three of the fellowships being awarded to Canadians.

The recipients are Robert A. Emerson, Morden, Man.; S. Mine Gossage, Montreal; Palmer E. Savage, Montreal; Thomas M. C. Martin, Warsaw, Wis.; and Lyle R. Shellenbarger, Hopkins, Minn.

Strathcona fellowships were made possible by the bequest of Lord Strathcona, identified with the pioneer days of railroading in Canada. All five successful candidates have had previous railroad experience, two of them being third generation railroad men.

Children Uprooted Trees

Jealous Because They Were Left Out Of Arbor Day Ceremony

Jealous children who were not chosen to assist in an Arbor Day ceremony took their revenge at Ladysmith, South Africa. The town fathers and leading citizens assembled on the sports ground and entertained a number of school children. Lectures on trees were delivered and after the speechmaking the children were entertained with music and refreshments. The mayor and magistrates then each planted a tree, assisted by certain children. Next morning the trees were found uprooted and stripped of their foliage.

Aircraft In Demand

There is practically no depression in Edgware, Middlesex, England. British civil aircraft have proved so popular that the De Havilland aircraft factory has been forced to work a full staff both night and day. The company's business has increased 40 per cent. in recent months and deliveries have fallen away behind orders.

Highway freight services in France are increasing.

W. N. U. 1993

Banks In Three Countries

U.S. Operates Under Many Laws, England and Canada Only One

A correspondent has asked the Transcript a question which thousands of people are asking: "Why do we never hear of banks closing their doors in England or Canada, no matter how hard the times?" An historian might favor his answer with humor: "It is because the United States, the most progressive nation on earth, is in this regard about one hundred years behind the procession." While Great Britain has merged her whole commercial banking system into five very strong institutions—Barclays, Lloyds, Provincial, Midland and Westminster—operating throughout the kingdom under but one law and plan of regulation, the United States has thousands and thousands of banks, most of them small units, operating under forty-nine different sets of laws and forty-nine different regulatory authorities, excellent in some states, as in Massachusetts, but varying from weak to miserable in many others.—Boston Transcript.

Popularity Of Air Travel

Bookings From London To Paris Are Increasing Daily

Before the air liner "City of Liverpool" crashed in flames the number of people flying to France by the Imperial Airways was about 90 a day.

Now, after the crash, more than 130 people are travelling to Paris by air every day—and the bookings are still rising.

The bookings for Easter were the largest ever known. Every aeroplane had been duplicated, yet there were no more seats on the ordinary routes for Easter.

More aeroplanes are being added to the services to cope with the surprisingly heavy demand for seats.

"This is by far the greatest demand for air liner seats that we have ever experienced," an Imperial Airways official said to a newspaper representative recently.



By Ruth Rogers



GOOD LOOKING SPRING WEAR

Copied at a small outlay. It's slenderizing too with its crossed bodice and puffed skirt. Navy blue and white print now so popular. The dress made the original in a soft crinkly crepe silk.

Style No. 685 is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40, 42, and 44 inches bust.

Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards 39-inch with 1/2 yard 39-inch contrasting. Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

Street

City

State

Country

Post Office

Telephone

Business Hours

Day

Month

Year

No More Mass Marriages

New Rector Of St. George's In London, England, Does Not Like Idea

Mass marriages, which have for years been a feature of the Easter festival at the Church of St. George-the-Martyr, Borough High Street, are to be held no more.

For years it has been the custom for young Southwark couples to get married en masse at St. George's on Easter Sunday. Some years there have been as many as ten couples kneeling at the altar at the same time, and one marriage service has married them all. But never again will ten bridegrooms have to take such care to place the ring upon the finger of the right bride, nor, after the ceremony, will ten wives run the risk of being kissed by the wrong husband! St. George's has a new rector who does not like the idea of mass marriages. He is the Rev. E. C. Cook, who was formerly Vicar of All Saints', South Lambeth, and has been at Southwark only a few weeks. "I am determined to have no more mass weddings at St. George's," Mr. Cook said the other day, "and I don't think the young people are at all sorry. One of the chief reasons why several couples were married together was because it saved time, and I don't think the young people themselves specially desired it. When you have a number of couples being married at the same time it is impossible for them to regard the ceremony as a solemn sacrament."—Overseas Daily Mail.

Changing Editorship

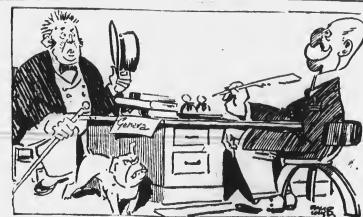
Famous Boys' Own Paper To Have New Head

One of the most famous editorships in the British Empire, that of the Boys' Own Paper, is about to undergo a change. It is only the second change in this position since the paper was founded 54 years ago. Geoffrey Richard Pocklington, who has been editor for the last 11 years, is retiring.

Brought up in a family atmosphere of service to the church and to the army, Mr. Pocklington has been associated with all kinds of movements on behalf of boyish life for at least 80 years. A generation ago the supremacy of the "B.O.P." amongst papers of its kind was virtually unchallenged, and its following among boys of all ages is still very strong.

How many grey-haired and bald-headed boys of today are grateful to the "B.O.P." for having given them the works of Henry, Kingston, Jules Verne, Talbot, Balzac, Reed and Ascott Hope? W. G. Grace, the unsung hero of cricket, Captain Webb, the first to swim the Channel, and who was drowned in an attempt to swim the Niagara rapids, wrote for the "B.O.P." and Whymper described his exploits on the Matterhorn in the same pages.

After a chequered career of 353 years Archbishop Abbot's school, Guildford, England, has been closed for lack of funds.



"M-m-many thanks! We have arranged that the bombs will be quite small—and if you should be run over with a tank, it won't weigh more than fifteen tons."—New Clarion, London.

MUSIC "HEARD" BY THE DEAF



Here is pictured a remarkable experiment recently conducted at a New York school for the deaf, whereby deaf children were enabled to hear. Instead of trying to make the sound penetrate the ears of the sufferers, this device carried mechanical vibrations through the bones of the head. Countess Olga Albani is shown singing into a microphone as the deaf children listen. This was the first time many of the children had ever heard music.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

PRUNE SOUFFLE

12 large prunes.
3 egg whites.
3 tablespoons powdered sugar.
Boil prunes in enough water to cover for one hour. Beat prunes to a pulp after removing pits. Beat the egg whites until stiff, fold in the sugar and then the prune pulp. Turn into a greased baking dish and bake in a slow oven (250 degrees Fahrenheit) about twenty minutes. Serve at once with cream, soft custard or any desired sauce.

JELLIED SHRIMP SALAD

Shrimps and tomatoes, there's a combination for a salad every one will enjoy. It is easy to make, too.
2 cans tomato soup.
1 small can shrimps.
2 tablespoons gelatin.
1 cup cold water.
1 tablespoon sugar.
Salt and pepper.

Heat the tomato soup. Add the sugar, salt and pepper to taste. Soak gelatin in cold water. Add to hot tomato mixture and stir until thoroughly dissolved. Arrange the shrimps in the bottom of a wet mold. Pour in the tomato, being careful not to move the shrimps. Set in a cold place to become firm. Serve on lettuce with mayonnaise and a garnish of sliced hard-cooked eggs.

The Iceberg Patrol

Ocean Travelers Think Little Of Precautions Taken For Their Safety

Those who go down to the sea in ships on business or pleasure bent little of the governmental precautions which protect their journeys. In order that passengers on ocean liners may sleep undisturbed at night a ship is cruising now in the North Atlantic and experts are testing the direction, speed and volume of the Arctic water as it flows out of Davis Strait past Newfoundland.

There is no certainty in calculating the behaviour of icebergs, but only a reasonable degree of probability to be derived from continued observation. It is for this purpose that the Coast Guard cutter "General Greene" and other vessels keep their lonely patrol in the Arctic seas and send their warnings to liners as they race back and forth between America and Europe.—New York Evening Post.

Awarded Fellowships

Three westerners are among students who have been awarded fellowships for 1934 by the Royal Society of Canada. They are: James Roy Daniels, English literature, British Columbia; George Alan Harcourt, geology, Alberta; George F. G. Stanley, history, Alberta. They are awarded for advanced research in the subjects named and are worth \$1,500 each.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON
MAY 14

JESUS ASSERTS HIS KINGSHIP

Golden Text: "Behold, thy King cometh unto thee: He is just, and having salvation."—Zechariah 9:9.
Lesson: Mark 11:1-13.
Devotional Reading: Revelation 5:9-13.

Explanations and Comments

Jesus Publicly Claims To Be the Messiah, verses 1-10.—We have come to the solemn entry of Jesus into the Holy City in a triumphal procession for which He deliberately planned. We have heard Him caution some one not to report a miracle He has wrought, or charge the disciples to "tell no man that He is the Christ." And after the feeling of the five thousand He escaped to the hills when the people sought to make Him king. He has constantly feared that popular enthusiasm would hinder His mission. Now, however, another purpose is impelling Him to seek publicity, to court the enthusiastic worship of the people, to let the world know He is the Messiah. He no longer needs interruption to His work. His hour has come.

When in the neighborhood of Bethphage and Bethany Jesus sent two of His disciples to secure for Him a colt that had never been ridden. Should their right to the colt be questioned by the owner, all they would need to say was that the Lord hath need of him and would return him. It all happened as Jesus said. The colt was found tied in the street at the door of a house, the disciples were challenged as they unlocked him, and upon reply that they were directed they were allowed to lead the colt away. They threw their loose outer garments upon the colt as a seat for the Royal Rider.

"I beheld the procession descend the mountain bringing him," said the Egyptian to Ben Hur. "I heard them singing. They were beautiful with palms in motion. I looked everywhere with a strong desire to figure with a promise of royalty—a horseman in purple, a chariot with a driver in shining brass, a stately warrior behind a broad shield, rivaling all that I saw in stature. I looked for His guard. It would have been pleasant to have seen a detachment of Jewish soldiers and a cohort of the legions of Gaul. Instead of a Caesar, helmeted and armed, I saw a man, riding an ass' colt."

"The manner of His riding into Jerusalem was in keeping with all Jesus' appearing among men. The keynote of it was struck at the very beginning on that first Christmas morn, when the King came as a helpless child, loaded with disabilities of place and family and position in the world. The stable and the manger and all the other conditions of that birth of Jesus in Bethlehem are only object-commentaries on the essential nature of His character and work. His life was consistent from the manger to the cross. He was the same Prince of Peace in His triumphal entry into Jerusalem as in His humble entry into Bethlehem."—Hugh Black.

Quebec Town Lowers Taxes

Rigid Economy Has Provided Montreal Suburb With Surplus

Among the Quebec municipalities that have maintained balanced budgets through the difficult years of the current economic depression is the town of Mount Royal, a suburb of Montreal. Mayor T. S. Darling of this municipality is not only in a position this year to announce a balanced budget but also a reduction in the tax rate from twelve to eleven mills.

Revenue for the year is estimated at \$100,838 against estimated expenditure of \$98,985. The estimated surplus and the tax rate reduction have been made possible, Mayor Darling said, through reducing the town's expenditures on non-essentials and keeping maintenance costs to a minimum.

In its 21 years of existence Mount Royal has not wasted much money on election costs. Mayor Darling has been elected by acclamation for 21 consecutive one-year terms.

Will Visit King Show

The Governor-General and Lady Bessborough will be visitors to Regina during the World's Grain Exhibition and conference, it was learned unofficially recently. Word from an authoritative source has been received by those in charge of the exhibition stating that their excellencies, on their forthcoming tour, plan to spend a day or two in Regina at the time of the exhibition.

Says Rumor Unfounded

"Of course it is not true," said H. Kavanagh, Charge d'Affaires of the Japanese legation at Ottawa, commenting on statements made in the House of Commons by Thomas Reid, Liberal, New Westminster, B.C., to the effect Japanese naval officers in guise of fishermen had obtained employment in fishing activities to familiarize themselves with Canada's Pacific coast.

Tennis rackets are the favorite diet of an insect, one-quarter of an inch long, which has just invaded England.

While There's Life...



There's Ogden's

And Ogden's Fine Cut Cigarette Tobacco is one of the things that make life worth while.

Easy to roll? Yes... but there's more than that to be said for this fragrant, mellow cigarette tobacco.

It's cool and smooth—gives a man everything he wants in a cigarette.

Get a package and learn the whole enjoyable "roll your own" story that Ogden's wants to tell you. Use "Chantelec" papers with it.

OGDEN'S FINE CUT

Your pipe knows Ogden's Cut Plug

Holding Garden Contest

Undertaking Being Sponsored In Winnipeg By Women's Canadian Club

Designed to develop a spirit of self-help, and giving need to the competitors, a garden contest for the unemployed of Winnipeg will be staged this summer by the Winnipeg Women's Canadian Club. The city is divided into 12 zones for the contest and prizes will aggregate \$250. Each contestant will also receive 12 tomato plants from the committee. Zoning centres will also be established to save the garden products.

Points will be awarded each month for such results as family co-operation, planning, arrangement and maturity; development of growth, when ready for eating; freedom from weeds and apparent yield; appearance, proper thinning and use of thinning; freedom from insects and disease, care of surplus; straightness of rows, utilization of space, condition of crop and use of products in the home.

Cash prizes will be awarded in each district with a grand prize for the city title.

King George Fully Recovered

Taking On Obligations For First Time Since 1928

For the first time since he was taken seriously ill in 1928, King George has plunged into the affairs and obligations of kingship with all his old-time enthusiasm.

Leaves, courts, race meetings, theatre attendances, troop inspections and yachting are among the things listed in the royal engagement book for this spring and summer, and this heavy program is taken as an indication that the King is now restored to his full health and vigor.

Even the watchfulness of the royal physicians has been relaxed and the King was recently seen out without hat or topcoat. His Majesty, it is said, has never cared for the constant medical supervision exercised over him since his illness, and has been only too glad to point to his renewed health as a reason for the relaxation of this attention.

In a recent compensation claim case in Manchester, England, the judge ruled that a policeman is not a worker.



How to get to SLEEP

When you can't sleep, it's because your nerves won't let you. Don't waste time "counting sheep." Don't lose half your needed rest in reading. Take two tablets of Aspirin, drink a glass of water—and go to sleep.

This simple remedy is all that's needed to insure a night's rest. It's all you need to relieve a headache during the day—or to dispel of other pains. Get those Aspirin tablets, and you will get immediate relief.

Aspirin dissolves immediately—gets to work without delay. This desirable speed is not dangerous; it does not depress the heart. Just be sure you get Aspirin Tablets.

ASPIRIN

Trade-Mark Reg.

Canada's Economic History

Exhaustive Research Throwing Fresh Light On Canadian Development

Canadian scholars are adding, by their industrious researches, new leaves to Canadian History. There are a number of gaps in the records, and places where the tale is unsatisfactorily vague, and the patient labor that is being applied to fill in these pages, is worthy of merit and encouragement.

What Mr. H. A. Innis is doing for Canadian Fur Trade, and Dr. D. A. MacGibbon has done for Canadian Wheat Trade, Dr. A. R. M. Lower is doing for Canadian Lumber Trade. It is good news to hear that Dr. Lower has recently received an award from the Social Science Research Council for use in completion of his study of Canadian Lumber Trade in the nineteenth century.

This research is not to result in a mere compilation of documents and annals, but is an approach to the appreciation of a new English and French-speaking Canadian nationalism by the study of a staple trade. This point of view, which seeks knowledge on Canadian economic history, as well as social trends and political science theory, is throwing fresh light on the development of Canada's nationhood.

Dr. Lower will spend the summer studying the origins of the old Timber trade in England, and will make comparative studies in the Baltic area, looking through records in the old cities of Danzig, Stockholm and Leningrad.

Students of Canadian History owe a debt to the indefatigable researches that scholars from coast to coast are putting forth to make the records complete, Winnipeg shares in the appreciations of their work.—Winnipeg Free Press.

Wet Days Are Holidays

The only donkey on the establishment of the British army is Billy, a grey jackass stationed at Gibraltar. His job is to carry wet clothes from the military laundry to the drying ground and bring them back when they are dry.

Every wet day is a holiday for Billy.

Russian Newspapers

In Russia in 1913 there were 839 papers with a total circulation of 2,500,000. In 1911 Russia at the beginning of 1911—the latest figures available—there were 5,600 papers with a total circulation of 8,000,000, and papers are printed in eighty-four languages.

"NOW I FEEL FULL OF PEP"

After taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

That's what hundreds of women say. It steadies the nerves... makes you eat better... sleep better... relieves periodic headache and backache... makes trying days endurable.

If you are not as well as you want to be, give this medicine a chance to help you. Get a bottle from your druggist today.

W. N. U. 1993

Not Afraid Of Sharks

New York Naturalist Says Majority Of Them Are Harmless

Sharks should have made a meal of Mr. Van Campen Heilner years ago, for life only becomes worth while for this New York naturalist—now visiting London—when he is studying the habits of these man-eaters on the bed of some tropic sea.

"I am just a bit of human shark bait," said Mr. Heilner, and he spoke the truth, for he has on scores of occasions ventured unarmed among sharks forty feet below the sea.

He has taken half-hour strolls along valleys of death beneath the waves, where his companions have been sharks and the even more deadly barracuda.

For nine months in the year Mr. Heilner has to work in his father's office, buying and selling coal.

Then for three months he lives on little-known tropic islands, studying life in the world of water which he makes his playground.

He will shortly sail for a destination in the Indian Ocean to search for new species, and renew his flirtation with hideous death.

"The majority of sharks," he said, "are harmless. There are 250 different kinds of shark, and only half a dozen are dangerous to man."

"I am not afraid of sharks, but I am afraid of the barracuda and the octopus."

"The barracuda is a wholly evil fish that bites at anything moving, small or large."

"The shark is about the least intelligent of fish. It is so stupid that in Greenland the so-called 'sleeper shark' has not the sense to go on with the tide. It allows itself to be stranded high and dry on the beach."

Mr. Heilner said there is nothing left for the naturalist on the earth's surface. "The future of exploration," he went on, "is under the sea."

"I firmly believe in the existence of the sea serpent. There are also other monsters of which we know nothing."

"There are certainly larger monsters than the whale. The sea serpent is one, and from my studies I should say it takes the form of a kind of giant otter."

"The coal merchant-naturalist described strange fish he has seen. 'I suppose,' he said, 'some of them would provide new dishes for the table, but I am scared stiff of fish poisoning.'"

"It is dangerous to eat fish in the tropics. In Ecuador, South America, nobody with any sense eats fish of any kind after 11 o'clock in the morning. This is because of the rapid deterioration."

"When I was last in those parts no rain had fallen for 75 years at one place. It poured for four months, and the desert blossomed. I was searching for the breeding ground of the Galapagos boby fish, a sort of large sprat."

Cause Of Suicides

Masculine Vanity Said To Be At The Bottom Of A Large Percentage

A study of suicides in the United States has disclosed in cold insurance company statistics led Dr. William Muhlberg to conclude that masculine vanity was at the bottom of a large percentage of these tragedies in the last three years.

"The thing that drives men to take their own lives, it seems," he said, "is their inability to swallow the pride they have enjoyed building during their prosperous years. It is not the haunting fear of seeing his children go hungry, or his wife weaken under the monotony of housework, so much as it is the agony of visualizing his neighbor's glee when his 12-cylinder super-sedan is sold, and the family withdraws from the country club."

To Make Stratosphere Flight

Professor Picard Has Asked U.S. Balloonist To Make Trip

The Goodyear Zeppelin Corporation has announced that Lieutenant-Commander T. G. W. Settle, chief of the United States navy's inspection bureau in Akron, and international balloon race champion, will make a stratosphere flight from Chicago this summer.

The announcement said the balloonist was asked to make the flight by Professor Auguste Picard, famed Swiss stratosphere balloonist, following the latter's visit here last March. The proposed flight may be made sometime between July 1 and 20.

There are many metals lighter than aluminum. The lightest of all, lithium, will float on water like a cork.

The collection of refuse costs London \$4,000,000 annually.

keep fit!
Headaches, heartiness, depression—banish them all by keeping your system clean!
Take ENO'S every morning.

TAKE ENO'S FRUIT SALT

Supports Schoolboy's Verdict

London Professor Has Poor Opinion Of Old Roman

Schoolboys of many generations have been inclined to vote Caesar to be a bore at the very best. Poor as is their opinion it is almost complimentary compared with that of Professor R. S. Conway, as given before the Conference of the Classical Association in London, England.

"Julius Caesar is commonly spoken of as the founder of the Roman Empire," said the professor. "The truth is that he did nothing to create a stable government beyond insisting that provincial governors should be held by men whom he appointed himself. Many of these were chosen from the ranks of foot-pads and cut-throats, whom, as he said himself, he was glad to honor because they had supported him."

"No one can deny that Caesar was a man of splendid daring, and that he could on occasion show, especially to his inferiors, a quite charming in the 'Gallic War' and from his own surviving letters it is plain that he was entirely wanting in humor and that his whole nature was soaked in self-esteem."

"Under the influence of Cleopatra, who was present in Rome in 46 and 45 B.C., this temper took shape in acts of selfish vanity and gratuitous insults to the time-honored traditions of ordered civil life. This led inevitably to his assassination and the appalling civil wars of the next 13 years."

Goes Back To Old Hobby

Retired Victoria Judge Makes Jig-Saw Puzzles In Workshop

One of the reasons Mr. Justice Frank B. Gregory, of Victoria, decided to retire from the bench, he said, was that he wanted to make more jig-saw puzzles. His retirement became effective a few days ago, and since then he has been spending many hours a day at his workshop making puzzles.

Making jig-saws is nothing new for the former jurist, however. He used to make them many years ago for children who are now grown men and women.

"It has been my hobby ever since I was a kid," said Mr. Justice Gregory. "To my mind there's nothing more fascinating, unless it be the consideration of a particularly complicated piece of legislation. However, I have had enough of law. I'll be content now if I am able to make jig-saws."

Useful Information

Good Baking Depends On Right Temperature Of Oven

Crisp cookies should be baked in a hot oven. Molasses cookies, which burn easily, require a cool oven of not more than 350 degrees. Baking powder biscuits should be put into a moderate oven and the heat should not be increased until they are almost done. Pastry requires a hot oven and thorough baking to make it flaky and digestible. Reduce the heat of the oven when the pastry itself is cooked and you are ready to bake the filling.

All egg mixtures, custard, souffles, and puddings, should be baked with the oven at a low temperature. If the heat rises above 350 degrees you will not have good luck with any concoction containing eggs.

The "Sliding Roof" Hat

The "sliding roof" hat is the latest in Liverpool, England. It has been invented by R. Nill of that city, and feels like any other soft hat, but it has two crowns the ordinary crown is made to slip off, disclosing an under-crown of the same material, but perforated with numerous small holes. It will be popular on warm days, says the inventor.

The strength of the British army is 5,000 below establishment, but 3,000 higher than a year ago.

High Above The Clouds

Test Balloons Sent Up From Airport At Calgary

Canada's knowledge of conditions in the stratosphere high above the clouds has been enriched by recovery of nine of 16 meteorological balloons released at the Calgary airport since last August.

Announcement of the recovery of the balloons was made by Lieut.-Commander C. H. Bromley, representative of the Dominion meteorological service at Calgary, who released two of the balloons each month. The tests, in conjunction with other work being carried on as Canada's share in the international polar year investigations, will be continued until the close of the polar year in August of this year.

Nine miles above the earth's surface the height reached by Professor Auguste Picard in his balloon ascension to investigate the stratosphere—was the highest any of the balloons released here reached. Some expanded and burst when only three miles high, but the average altitude reached was 40,000 feet—almost eight miles.

Appointed a Deputy

King George Got Out Of A Difficulty Created Long Ago

In connection with the annual Easter vestry meetings it is recalled that about 150 years ago the King was elected church warden. It was George III, who was given this distinction by the famous London church, St. Martin-in-the-Fields, but his majesty did not take it as a compliment and refused to serve.

Buckingham Palace being in the parish church members at a vestry meeting, probably named the King as a freakish whim, named the King as the people's warden for a year. The monarch's refusal to accept the office led to a threat to take action at law to compel him to do so. The question as to how far the sovereign in his private capacity might be bound to undergo such duties was left in doubt because King George got out of the difficulty by accepting election and then appointing a deputy.

THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaels

YOU HAVE COME BACK

You have come back; the garden ways are bright as in those other days When violet And magnolia And larkspur flowered to win your praise.

You have come back; the old house glows Again as gracious as a rose. Through every room Like rare perfume The magic of your presence flows.

You have come back, and O, my dear,

The wonder of your being here Brings back anew Old dreams we knew And love we lost in yesterday!

Age Of Technocracy

Machine Power Shown To Be Much Cheaper Than Man Power

The Montreal aldermanic relief committee has set out to determine just what are the differences between man-power and machine-power in labor, and here are some of the results:

1. One mechanical truck loader and operator equals 52 men.

2. Loader lifts a truck in five minutes; the gang requires from 40 to 60 minutes.

3. Cost per truck; Loader, 60 cents; gang, \$20.40.

4. Cost per truck; Loader, 12 cents; gang, between \$2 and \$4.

These preliminary data will be checked in a more extended experiment on a pipe-laying job next.

The test grew out of the demand that labor-saving machines be done away with and unemployed laborers substituted.

By adding artificial dyes to their food, chickens with beautifully colored plumage are being reared in England.

"MECCA" THE HOUSEHOLD OINTMENT
25¢ TRY IT

BURNS, CUTS, SKIN DISEASES, ETC.

Contentment Without Riches

Man Found Peace In Life After Fortune Was Gone

In Newton, Iowa, is a man, Frank F. Falor, 74, who has lived three lives.

At 27 he was known as the richest cattle and purebred swine breeder in the middle west. He wore a silk topper, drove fast horses, and to outdo his neighbors beyond possible doubt hired negro servants to wait on him. That was Life No. 1.

Shortly his success faded. He became penniless, and turned reclusé, a man disgruntled with life, gloomy and soured with mankind. That was Life No. 2.

He became interested in religion and began to practise it conscientiously. His interests broadened and he started growing flowers about his little shack. He had started Life No. 3.

Today, tucked away among the gleaming glass roofs of greenhouses at the outskirts of Newton is the same shack. It has been so built over and around with flower houses and other buildings devoted to horticulture and gardening that few people realize its presence.

Falor still lives in the shack, although he is worth more now, measured by the financial yardstick, than he ever was in Life No. 1.

Falor said he had learned that success and failure, after all, were relative matters, but that peace of mind and happiness were important fragments of life which every person owed to himself.

Little Helps For This Week

"This God is our God forever and ever; He will be our guide even unto death."—Psalm 48:14.

Be still my soul; thy God doth undertake To guide the future as He has the past.

Thy hope, thy confidence let nothing shake.

All new mysterious shall be bright at last.—J. Borthwick.

He has kept and folded us from ten thousand ills when we did not know it. In the midst of our security we should have perished every hour but that he sheltered us "from the terror by night and the arrow that flieth by day"—from the powers of evil that walk in darkness, from snares of our own evil will. He has kept us, even from ourselves and saved us from our own undoing. Let us read the traces of His hand in all our ways, in all the events, the changes and chances of this troubled state. It is He that folds and feeds us, that makes us to go in and out—to be faint or find pasture, to lie down by the still waters, or to walk by the way that is parched and desert.—H. E. Manning.

DOCTORING YOUR DAIRY HERD

Cows aren't machines. They can get sick or hurt. But Minard's Liniment makes it easy to care for their ills. Mrs. Thos. Bulmer of Lardo, B.C., found one of her cows with a lump in her udder. "I rubbed it with Minard's Liniment," she says, "and it soon got better." Minard's is best for Cuts, Bruises, Colic, Diarrhoea, etc., and equally good in "sting or in house." Well named "King of Pains."

Reciprocal Trade Agreement

Tariff Concessions Between Great Britain and Germany Over Limited Field

Reciprocal trade and tariff concessions between Germany and Great Britain were announced recently. The quota for British coal exports to Germany has been nearly doubled and in return the United Kingdom makes tariff concessions over a limited field. The announcement of arrangements of increased trade with Germany follows upon an earlier statement declaring a new trade agreement with Denmark for her industrial products will be greatly increased in return for increased quotas granted to Danish dairy and agricultural products.

Friendship Tours Organized

"Friendship Tours," organized overseas, will bring parties of British women to Canada and United States to attend the International Congress of Women and the World's Fair at Chicago in July, according to word received at the Canadian National Railways Passenger Department, Montreal. Information indicates that about 200 British women will join the tours.

In a battle of tongues, a woman rarely holds her own.

Rheumatism

is caused by failure of kidneys to remove uric acid poisons from the blood. Gin Pills relieve by neutralizing this acid and restoring the kidneys to normal action—see a box at all druggists.



Slaughter Of Wild Life

Man's Love Of Sport and Woman's Vanity Are Blamed

Dr. A. H. B. Kirkman, secretary for wild life, University of London Animal Welfare Society, speaking at a meeting recently, entered a protest against cruelty to animals and birds. Vain women, ignorant gamekeepers, egg collectors and certain unjustifiable medical purposes were to blame, he said, for cruelty to countless numbers of animals and birds.

There were at least 100,000,000 pelts entering the different markets of the world, excluding moles, rabbits and muskrats, in 1928, and 3,500,000 skins were exported from Australia alone. "The vanity of women," he said, "is partly responsible for this slaughter, but in connection with the persecution of animals and birds generally I think the sporting instincts, as they call them, of men are as much at fault. In Sumatra families of the orang-utans are being caught by natives and sent to civilized countries to be used for certain medical purposes which are absolutely unjustifiable. They are a dying race of animals for the most part."

Curse Of High Tariffs

World Has Been Going Crazy Over Raising Trade Barriers

Tariffs throughout the world must come down, Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals, said in the House of Commons recently. Action, however, must be taken on a world-wide scale and it would be suicide for Canada, or any other single country to lower its tariffs while high duties are maintained by the rest of the world.

"I believe there is such a thing as raising crazy over tariffs," said the minister, "and I think that is what the world has done."

Dr. Manion made his tariff comment by way of an aside as he was making amendments to the railway bill through the House. E. J. Young, veteran free trade Liberal from Weyburn, Sask., had just ascribed low railway earnings to trade barriers and the minister agreed the reopening of channels of trade now closed would give the railway business a better chance.

May Have New Industry

Mucilage Likely To Be Made From Manitoba Black Poplar

Making of mucilage from black poplars may be the next development of Manitoba's natural resources.

The Balm of Gilead tree, widespread in Manitoba, contains large quantities of gum which may serve as a basis for adhesive. The forest committee of the industrial development board has been authorized to carry out tests on using the product commercially.

Not So Ignorant

Small Boy—"I don't think the gentleman next door knows much about music."

Mother—"Why?"

Small Boy—"Well, he told me this morning to cut my drum open and see what was inside it."

A little vinegar sprinkled in your white sink and left for a few minutes before being washed off will remove rust stains.

Glasgow has a public graft scandal.

Over Shelves with HANDI-ROLL

25 feet of white or coloured paper for kitchen use—covering shelves, lining drawers, etc.

Appleford PAPER PRODUCTS

HAMILTON, ONTARIO

MOTHER'S DAY APPROPRIATE CARDS AND GIFTS

A day set apart in honor of Mothers throughout the world. An opportunity to show by your action some appreciation of Mother.

Our choice assortment moderately priced affords the opportunity of making a suitable present.

H. C. McBURNEY
Druggist and Stationer

Garden Tools of Every Description

Lawn Mowers Goodyear Hose
Lawn Fence and Gates
ALL AT LOWEST PRICES

PATTINSON'S HARDWARE STORE
Hardware, Electrical Goods, Tools, Etc.

Teas, Light Lunches Magazines, Cigarettes

Coleman Cash Bakery
ALL KINDS OF BREAD

Cakes, Buns, Rolls, Scones, Doughnuts
Fresh Daily

International Coal & Coke Co., Ltd.

Producers of
High Grade Coal and Coke

**PROMPT ATTENTION
To Local Deliveries**

GENERAL OFFICE HOURS:

International Coal & Coke Co., Limited
Coleman Light & Water Co., Limited
Saturdays: 8.30 a. m. to 1.00 p. m.
Other Weekdays: 8.30 a. m. to 5.00 p. m.

BARGAINS

in TRAVEL to
EASTERN CANADA

RETURN	TORONTO	\$42.10
from	OTTAWA	\$43.35
COLEMAN	MONTREAL	\$45.10
	QUEBEC	\$48.35
	HALIFAX	\$58.60

TRAVEL DATES
MAY 24 to JUNE 8
30 Day Return Limit

GOOD IN COACHES
Small Additional Charge for Tourist Sleepers

Further Information, Tickets, etc., Apply Local Agent
CANADIAN PACIFIC

MAKE IT A CLEAN TOWN

ASHES REMOVED

At Reasonable Cost
Spring Time is
Cleaning-Up Time

J. PLANTE
Dray and Transfer, Coleman

FLOWERS

Choice Cut
Flowers for
EVERY
Occasion

Frank Graham
Post Office
or Phone 81 w

LOCAL AND GENERAL

Newsboys delivering The Journal will be pleased to leave a copy weekly at your home, if not already receiving it. Matt Brennan and Ami Celli deliver in town, West Coleman and Graftontown, and copies are also on sale at McBurney's drug store at 5c a copy, and at Bellevue and Blairmore drug stores. The cost mailed through the post office is 50c for three months, \$1.00 for six months or \$2.00 for 12 issues. Sample copies on request.

A buffalo head found whilst digging a trench in the grounds of the International office caused considerable interest as to how it came there, how long it had lain beneath the sod, and where the rest of the carcass is. Those who have given some study to the subject claim that in early days the Indians drove the buffalo from the plains into the gap between Turtle and Goat mountains, which forms the entrance to the Crow's Nest Pass, and having corralled them, killed them. This may have been one of the animals which broke away from the main band.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Dr. A. E. Shore, of Drs. Gunn, Hackney & Shore, Calgary, will be at the office of Dr. R. F. Stewart, Blairmore.

Friday, May 19th, after 2.30 p.m. Anyone wishing to consult him with regard to eye, ear, nose or throat or to be fitted with glasses, please make appointment with Dr. Stewart.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Mr. Melville Anderson, of Anderson & McLean, sight specialists, Calgary announces his next visit to G. R. Powell's, Coleman, on

Tuesday, May 30th
20 years' experience and regular visits assure you of satisfaction in all optical work.



Sale of Timber

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given that there will be offered for sale by public tender at the office of the Provincial Forest Ranger at Coleman, Alberta, at 2.00 o'clock on Thursday afternoon, June 1st, 1933, the right to cut timber under Sale No. 204 on the following lands:

Sections 19 and 20 in Township 7, Range 4; Section 24 and the South half of Section 25 in Township 7, Range 5;
All west of the 5th Meridian.
On these lands there is estimated to be 1,500,000 Lined Feet of dry Mine Props and 2,200,000 Feet, Board Measure, of dry Saw Logs suitable for the manufacture of Mine Props and Lumber, also Logging, but only such timber shall be cut as is marked or otherwise designated. The sale will be offered subject to an upset price of one-quarter cent per lined foot for Mine Props. Saw Logs will be sold at \$1.00 per 1,000 feet, Board Measure, and Logging at 50c per cord.

The sale shall be for one year, but provided operations are conducted in a manner satisfactory to the officers of the Department and payments are being met satisfactorily, extensions to operate may be granted for a second, third, fourth and fifth year, but no further extension shall be granted.

Each bidder will be required to deposit with the officer conducting the sale the sum of \$500.00 in cash, bank draft or accepted cheque made payable to the Director of Forestry, Edmonton, Alberta, before being allowed to bid. Agents will be required to file letters of authorization from their principals before bidding. The deposits of the unsuccessful bidders will be returned to them at the conclusion of the sale and that of the purchaser held as a guarantee deposit to be forfeited in case of failure to comply with the sale conditions or the Forest Reserve Regulations.

Full particulars may be obtained from the Forest Supervisor at Calgary, Alberta, or the Director of Forestry, Edmonton, Alberta.
J. HARVEY, Deputy Minister.
T. F. BLEFGEN, Director of Forestry.

Department of Lands and Mines,
Edmonton, Alberta,
April 26th, 1933.

GEO. H. GRAHAM
PAPERHANGER
PAINTER - DECORATOR

We have in stock for the Retail Trade the following
Wallpaper, Paints, Brushes,
Glass, Wall Felt, Etc.
Phone 249w, Coleman.

Proclamation

Clean Up and Paint Up
Hear this Ye people. Think! Act!!

Know All Men, Women and Children
By these Presents:

THAT, Whereas the NATIONAL CLEAN UP AND PAINT UP CAMPAIGN has resulted in many advantages to community life:

In safeguarding HEALTH;
In promoting THRIFT;
In furthering FIRE PREVENTION;
In stimulating CIVIC PRIDE; and
In making the HOME AND CITY BEAUTIFUL;

NOW, THEREFORE, Be it known that plans have been perfected for a thorough CLEAN UP AND PAINT UP CAMPAIGN
May 15th to 24th.

This date to mark the Opening of a real campaign of persistent and constructive effort in cleaning up and KEEPING IT UP. In this worthy movement of Cleaning, Painting, Planting, Repairing and general Rehabilitation and Beautification we urge each citizen to do his or her best part to make our community



Clean, Healthy, Thrifty
Safe and Beautiful

Signed: COLEMAN TOWN COUNCIL,
G. Pattinson, Mayor

Permanents



Permanent Waving at
Graham's Barber Shop
and Beauty Parlor

We've perfected our waves to go with the summer fashions
We do long or short hair.

Special Personality Wave.....\$6.00
Combination Wave.....\$6.50
Crescent Wave.....\$7.00
End Curl.....\$4.00
Wind Blows cut and set......75

Appointments should be made early

S. MACHIN
Operator

Phone 249W - or Call at the Shop

MEET ME AT THE

CARNIVAL

3 Big Nights May 23-24-25 3 Big Nights

You'll find me right there with the best "Hot Dogs," Hamburger Sandwiches and Coffee that you ever tasted.

You'll find our lunch stand a real place when you're hungry, and say, boys, when you're real hungry, what's better than to step right up to the lunch counter and grab a "hot dog" pepped up with mustard!

Come right along with the whole family—there's going to be fun every minute. And we'll help to give you a welcome.

PALM CONFECTIONERY

J. LYSEK, Proprietor

Bright Colored Blazers For Children

Many attractive colors.
All pure wool.

\$1.75 Each

Wool Berets—
50c and 75c

Antrobus'
Quality Shoe Store



Bread

Every slice contains a big measure of nourishment. Think of the pure food products that make a loaf of Bread. Think of the part Bread played in winning the war. Value it as your most important food.

Pure Bread is really delicious in addition to being really nourishing. Ask your grocer about it. Bread is your Best Food—Eat more of it. Eat

MOTHER'S BREAD
"The Bread That Builds"

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FOR SALE
HOUSE—Six rooms, on full acre lot. Cheap for cash, on 5th street. Apply to Red and White Store.

To sell household articles which you may desire to dispose of, use the Classified Column of The Journal at 35c a word with a minimum charge of 35c. Big returns for little outlay.

500 sheets White Bond Typewriter Paper, size 8 1/2 x 11, in cardboard box, for \$1.30 at The Journal office. Useful for manuscript purposes or for writing personal letters.